



DEPARTMENT OF  
**FINANCE**

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**NEW STATE PROJECTIONS SHOW 20 MILLION MORE CALIFORNIANS BY 2050;  
HISPANICS TO BE STATE'S MAJORITY ETHNIC GROUP BY 2040**

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:

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**SACRAMENTO** – California's population will have jumped by more than 20 million people over 50 years to reach a total state population in 2050 of nearly 55 million, according to long-range population projections released today by the California Department of Finance.

From fewer than 34 million Californians counted in the 2000 Census, the new data indicate that the state is projected to pass the 40 million mark in 2012, and to top 50 million by 2036.

The new projections also show that Hispanics will constitute the majority of Californians by 2040. By the middle of the century, the projections indicate that Hispanics will represent 53.6 percent of the state's population, with Caucasians comprising 23.3 percent, the Asian population at 12.1 percent; the African American population at 6.4 percent, the Pacific Islander population at less than one-half of one percent, and Native Americans and people of more than one race 2.1 percent each.

This is the department's first population projection series that separates the Asian race group from the Pacific Islanders race group, and is also the first projection series that includes a multi-race category. The 2000 Census marked the first time that Asians and Pacific Islanders were listed as separate racial/ethnic groups, and the first time that respondents were allowed to self-select more than one racial category.

The new projections also show changes in the State's county populations. Los Angeles will remain the largest county in California, exceeding 11 million in 2050. In numeric terms, Riverside County is expected to add more people than any other county with 2.8 million new residents. By 2050, Riverside is projected to overtake Orange County and become the third most populous county behind Los Angeles and San Diego.

San Joaquin County is expected to triple in size and experience the greatest percentage increase over the 50-year period – 201 percent. Other counties with large percentage increases include Merced, Riverside, Placer, and Madera. Seven counties in California – Inyo, Marin, Modoc, Plumas, San Francisco, Siskyou, and Trinity – are expected to have fewer people at mid-century than they did in 2000. The population loss in these counties is for the most part due to natural decrease – the amount of deaths over births.

By 2050, the new projections indicate that Sierra County will have the highest percentage of Caucasians of any county, and Imperial County will have the highest percentage of Hispanics. San Francisco City and County will have the highest concentration of Asians, San Mateo County will have the highest percentage of Pacific Islanders, Sacramento County will have the largest proportion of African Americans, and Alpine County will have the highest percentage of Native Americans. Californians identifying themselves as being multi-race are expected to have the highest concentration in Inyo County. Whites will remain the majority in less than 40 percent of the counties in California. Hispanics will be the majority race/ethnic group in 20 counties in California.

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This is the first Department of Finance projection series to incorporate 2000 Census information. Compared to the projections released in 1998, these projections forecast 7 million fewer people by 2040, which was the end point of the previous projection series.

Projections of the age and sex characteristics of the population will soon be available from the Demographic Research Unit.

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NOTE TO EDS: Other population reports are available from the Department's website:  
<http://www.dof.ca.gov/> under Demographic Information.

## Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity for California and Its Counties 2000-2050

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Mary Heim, Melanie Martindale and Nicola Standish prepared this population projection series. Cynthia Singer assisted with testing the projection model. Doug Kuczynski worked on production. Carol Corcoran assisted with both production and report generation. Dolores Lykins provided administration support.

### SUGGESTED CITATION

State of California, Department of Finance, *Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity for California and Its Counties 2000-2050*, Sacramento, California, May 2004.

These population projections were prepared under the mandate of Government Code, Sections 13073 and 13073.5. In addition, the State Administrative Manual, Section 1100 on state plans, sets the general policy of . . ."3) The use of the same population projections and demographic data that is provided by the State's Demographic Research Unit."

### TECHNICAL NOTES

The Department of Finance uses a baseline cohort-component method to project population by gender, race/ethnicity and age. For the purposes of this projection, the seven-race/ethnic categories are mutually exclusive. Upon request race group breakdowns can be provided for those of Hispanic ethnicity. However, because of small cohort sizes the information may be unreliable for some counties.

A baseline projection assumes people have the right to migrate where they choose and no major natural catastrophes or war will befall the state or the nation. A cohort-component method traces people born in a given year through their lives. As each year passes, cohorts change due to the mortality and migration assumptions. Applying the fertility assumptions to the women of childbearing age forms new cohorts.

#### Special Populations

The primary sources of special populations are prisons, colleges, and military installations. Special populations display very different demographic characteristics and behavior. In counties where special populations represent a significant proportion of a specific race/ethnic population, they were removed from the base and projected separately. For prison and military populations, the determination was made based on an examination of sex ratios and, to a lesser extent, the age structure. College adjustments were based on an examination of age structure. Forecasts from the Department of Corrections, the California Youth Authority and the various college campuses were used to determine the timing and capacity of facilities. In most other instances, the special populations were held at the 2000 level.

#### Survival, Fertility and Migration Proportions

Survival rates are constructed separately for men and women at the state level for each of twelve race/ethnic groups. A life table was created for each race/ethnic group by sex using a three-year average of death data (Vital Statistics 1999, 2000, and 2001) and the 2000 Census population aged forward three

months to July 1, 2000. The survival rate for each race/ethnic group by sex is taken from the life table and used as the starting rate for 2000.

Race/ethnic-and age-specific fertility rates were calculated for each county. The Census Bureau's MR (Modified Race) file was used as the denominator and the average of 1999, 2000, and 2001 births was used as the numerator. In many counties it was apparent that the census counts and the vital statistics were inconsistent. In these cases, the rates were adjusted to reflect census results. As a final step, rates were additionally adjusted to be consistent with actual fiscal birth totals for 2001-2002.

Migration proportions were developed for the decade of the 1990s by a survived population method. The 1990 population was aged forward in time to 2000 by adding recorded births to form new cohorts and subtracting deaths from existing cohorts. The survived 1990 population was compared to the 2000 population and differences were assumed to be migration. The ten-year migration was annualized and divided by the total to derive a proportion. Then a three-year moving average was used to smooth the migration proportions.

#### Assumptions

**Base Population:** As the benchmark (or starting population), the Department of Finance has used the 2000 Census counts as modified by the Bureau of the Census to eliminate the "Other" race category. These counts represent a modification to the race distribution of the census count and not an adjustment for undercount to the total. These race groups are consistent with the population that is being used by the Census Bureau for current estimates as well as the national projections. The Department of Finance further refines this base population for special populations as discussed earlier.

**Fertility:** The projections assume that each county's race/ethnic-specific and age-specific fertility rates merge toward a state norm forecast of fertility rates by age and race/ethnic group. County differences merge to the state norm in 50 years. The state fertility norms as expressed in term of total fertility are as follows:

- Non-Hispanic Whites: 1.62
- Non-Hispanic Blacks: 1.64
- Non-Hispanic American Indians: 1.32
- Non-Hispanic Asians: 1.68
- Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders: 1.74
- Non-Hispanic Multirace: 1.25
- Hispanic White: 2.80
- Hispanic Black: 1.71
- Hispanic American Indian: 1.68
- Hispanic Asian: 1.75
- Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander: 1.88
- Hispanic Multirace: 2.58

**Mortality:** Evaluation of the life tables by county, gender, and race/ethnic group revealed that the county tables contained many small data cells that could not deliver consistent results. Therefore, statewide survival rates by gender and race/ethnic group were used for all counties in California. Survival rates are projected separately for men and women by race/ethnic group in the following manner:

- Non-Hispanic Whites: survival rates are held constant through 2050
- Non-Hispanic Blacks: survival rates are held constant through 2050
- Non-Hispanic American Indians: survival rates are held constant through 2050
- Non-Hispanic Asians: survival rates are held constant through 2050
- Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders: survival rates are held constant through 2050

- Non-Hispanic Multirace: 2050 survival rate is the average of the 2000 survival rates of non-Hispanic Multirace and 2000 non-Hispanic Whites, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years
- Hispanic White: survival rates are held constant through 2050
- Hispanic Black: 2050 survival rate is the average of 2000 Hispanic Black survival rate and 2000 overall Hispanic survival rate, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years
- Hispanic American Indian: 2050 survival rate is the average of 2000 Hispanic American Indian survival rate and 2000 overall Hispanic survival rate, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years
- Hispanic Asian: 2050 survival rate is the average of 2000 Hispanic Asian survival rate and 2000 overall Hispanic survival rate, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years
- Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander: 2050 survival rate is the average of 2000 Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander survival rate and 2000 overall Hispanic survival rate, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years
- Hispanic Multirace: 2050 survival rate is the overall survival rate for Hispanics in 2000, with straight-line interpolation for the in-between years

**Migration:** The Department of Finance relied on the expertise of local agencies to assist in the development of local area migration assumptions. When local input was not available, the migration assumptions were made by the Department of Finance based on historical analysis of the county's migration patterns. The sum of the county net migration assumptions averages 186,000 over the 50-year period.

#### Demographic Model

The benchmark population was projected using the final assumptions—i.e., local age and race/ethnic fertility will merge toward state norms, life expectancy will stabilize or improve, and there will be an annual average net in-migration to California of 186,000 throughout the forecast period. Applying the fertility assumptions to the women of childbearing ages creates new cohorts. The population ages with time, as the gender, race/ethnic, age-specific survival rates are applied to the population at risk. In addition, the overall migration assumption is distributed using the assumed gender, race/ethnic, and age proportions. The process is carried forward for 50 years from 2000. Special populations are then added to produce total population projections. For the period 2000 and 2003, the populations are benchmarked to the Department's 2004 E-2 Report. These population projections depict only one possible course of future population change, i.e., the one reflecting recent trends in fertility, mortality, and migration. These projections do not necessarily show what is most desirable but rather what can be reasonably expected if current trends continue until the year 2050.

TABLE 1

	TOTAL POPULATION					
	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
ALAMEDA	1,451,109	1,651,164	1,864,145	2,038,482	2,187,098	2,315,045
ALPINE	1,247	1,377	1,441	1,413	1,322	1,263
AMADOR	35,434	39,287	42,257	44,404	45,929	47,829
BUTTE	204,672	228,020	260,730	278,828	282,492	287,130
CALAVERAS	40,890	49,599	59,691	70,577	81,886	92,856
COLUSA	18,923	22,697	26,337	29,353	32,449	35,544
CONTRA COSTA	954,504	1,116,298	1,327,081	1,543,053	1,701,209	1,848,177
DEL NORTE	27,652	29,126	30,765	32,442	32,713	32,890
EL DORADO	158,570	188,471	221,289	250,173	266,788	282,331
FRESNO	803,401	949,961	1,114,654	1,297,476	1,476,699	1,658,281
GLENN	26,718	29,348	31,950	34,379	37,182	40,167
HUMBOLDT	127,173	133,136	139,518	142,412	141,213	139,692
IMPERIAL	143,660	178,201	214,386	254,989	296,656	339,506
INYO	18,257	18,396	18,404	18,256	17,899	17,699
KERN	664,694	808,808	950,112	1,114,878	1,325,648	1,549,594
KINGS	129,823	156,334	184,751	223,767	252,762	282,364
LAKE	58,863	69,259	79,676	89,638	99,501	109,488
LASSEN	34,039	36,954	38,232	38,630	39,157	39,510
LOS ANGELES	9,559,635	10,461,007	10,885,092	11,236,734	11,380,841	11,423,198
MADERA	124,372	150,278	183,966	219,832	259,353	302,859
MARIN	248,473	252,440	251,260	248,684	237,244	225,127
MARIPOSA	17,185	18,608	20,607	22,435	23,979	25,456
MENDOCINO	86,852	94,300	100,664	106,092	111,407	118,621
MERCED	210,876	277,715	360,831	437,880	528,788	625,313
MODOC	9,475	9,547	9,285	8,922	8,455	7,999
MONO	12,939	14,705	16,248	17,471	18,178	18,862
MONTEREY	403,636	453,292	505,359	556,962	605,963	654,847
NAPA	124,945	142,121	165,946	190,234	205,338	221,466
NEVADA	92,431	106,910	126,912	137,965	146,432	155,161
ORANGE	2,854,026	3,260,162	3,526,144	3,665,343	3,704,802	3,702,641
PLACER	249,471	349,113	456,040	544,690	603,637	657,385
PLUMAS	20,829	21,067	20,983	20,330	19,660	19,413
RIVERSIDE	1,553,902	2,165,148	2,675,648	3,180,411	3,717,961	4,305,161
SACRAMENTO	1,230,465	1,555,848	1,946,679	2,293,028	2,579,720	2,858,427
SAN BENITO	53,770	62,530	73,547	84,727	94,994	105,032
SAN BERNARDINO	1,719,615	2,133,377	2,456,089	2,762,307	3,029,750	3,289,254
SAN DIEGO	2,832,563	3,258,951	3,633,572	4,005,624	4,289,739	4,506,099
SAN FRANCISCO	781,174	816,230	820,545	796,208	757,161	706,192
SAN JOAQUIN	567,798	747,149	989,462	1,229,757	1,457,128	1,707,599
SAN LUIS OBISPO	248,327	277,437	305,274	330,949	337,247	343,548
SAN MATEO	710,493	747,134	786,740	814,065	825,638	826,342
SANTA BARBARA	400,778	440,337	464,019	467,292	477,658	481,840
SANTA CLARA	1,691,183	1,844,146	2,006,992	2,152,963	2,252,668	2,325,538
SANTA CRUZ	256,874	271,222	286,044	294,711	294,253	293,350
SHASTA	164,748	196,464	227,922	260,160	296,007	334,348
SIERRA	3,636	3,530	3,654	4,023	4,477	4,895
SISKIYOU	44,695	45,611	45,862	45,400	44,083	43,045
SOLANO	396,784	455,647	555,264	677,628	751,782	830,830
SONOMA	461,347	515,968	602,783	715,298	751,906	796,792
STANISLAUS	449,777	559,051	653,841	744,599	843,523	941,562
SUTTER	79,464	95,757	111,856	126,216	139,805	154,210
TEHAMA	56,042	62,442	68,323	74,171	80,640	88,006
TRINITY	13,081	13,442	13,402	13,191	12,980	12,923
TULARE	369,355	447,315	543,749	650,466	754,790	867,482
TUOLUMNE	54,946	59,883	65,452	68,566	70,537	72,265
VENTURA	757,172	860,664	924,410	982,794	1,025,709	1,071,905
YOLO	169,882	222,277	271,040	320,434	363,663	407,691
YUBA	60,553	71,506	84,816	98,959	112,097	125,650
CALIFORNIA	34,043,198	39,246,767	43,851,741	48,110,671	51,538,596	54,777,700

**Table 2****YEAR 2000**

County	TOTAL	White	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	Black	American Indian	Multirace
ALAMEDA	1,451,109	594,970	279,521	306,973	9,514	212,061	6,242	41,828
ALPINE	1,247	858	110	4	1	7	223	44
AMADOR	35,434	29,209	3,205	366	31	1,433	586	604
BUTTE	204,672	163,913	21,947	7,193	326	2,887	3,650	4,756
CALAVERAS	40,890	35,685	2,879	367	41	360	652	906
COLUSA	18,923	9,007	8,844	275	83	103	362	249
CONTRA COSTA	954,504	555,747	171,239	106,705	3,461	88,534	4,059	24,759
DEL NORTE	27,652	19,324	3,913	667	18	1,176	1,660	894
EL DORADO	158,570	134,626	15,044	3,507	199	833	1,459	2,902
FRESNO	803,401	321,395	355,912	66,050	730	41,334	6,755	11,225
GLENN	26,718	16,716	7,931	983	23	137	475	453
HUMBOLDT	127,173	104,234	8,515	2,107	250	1,089	6,931	4,047
IMPERIAL	143,660	28,978	103,902	2,632	88	5,417	1,866	777
INYO	18,257	13,576	2,313	191	18	21	1,726	412
KERN	664,694	329,532	257,016	22,482	786	38,415	6,258	10,205
KINGS	129,823	55,086	57,041	3,641	233	10,510	1,332	1,980
LAKE	58,863	47,228	6,895	511	94	1,271	1,536	1,328
LASSEN	34,039	24,091	4,776	293	162	3,111	1,003	603
LOS ANGELES	9,559,635	3,056,684	4,264,140	1,139,396	24,132	916,140	27,691	131,452
MADERA	124,372	58,536	55,361	1,627	193	4,892	1,817	1,946
MARIN	248,473	196,494	27,691	11,210	373	7,183	679	4,843
MARIPOSA	17,185	14,443	1,397	149	22	131	578	465
MENDOCINO	86,852	65,151	14,450	1,108	124	569	3,502	1,948
MERCED	210,876	87,130	96,265	14,715	328	7,736	1,186	3,516
MODOC	9,475	7,588	1,129	62	7	68	388	233
MONO	12,939	9,867	2,313	167	10	70	307	205
MONTEREY	403,636	168,443	184,168	23,484	1,666	15,787	1,876	8,212
NAPA	124,945	86,411	29,940	3,814	283	1,637	713	2,147
NEVADA	92,431	83,658	5,310	754	79	276	718	1,636
ORANGE	2,854,026	1,477,117	880,754	389,607	8,391	43,717	8,714	45,726
PLACER	249,471	208,741	24,337	7,399	376	1,980	1,723	4,915
PLUMAS	20,829	18,349	1,230	132	22	159	492	445
RIVERSIDE	1,553,902	796,892	565,714	57,356	3,459	94,332	10,633	25,516
SACRAMENTO	1,230,465	713,744	199,516	139,371	7,637	120,820	9,987	39,390
SAN BENITO	53,770	24,995	25,803	1,252	81	521	308	810
SAN BERNARDINO	1,719,615	754,952	682,859	82,439	4,717	153,976	10,483	30,189
SAN DIEGO	2,832,563	1,560,794	769,984	252,179	12,574	158,492	15,918	62,622
SAN FRANCISCO	781,174	347,398	109,853	243,060	3,720	58,083	2,479	16,581
SAN JOAQUIN	567,798	270,630	175,488	65,335	1,764	37,380	3,691	13,510
SAN LUIS OBISPO	248,327	189,620	40,823	6,697	263	4,830	1,663	4,431
SAN MATEO	710,493	358,020	155,905	144,369	9,986	24,056	1,627	16,530
SANTA BARBARA	400,778	228,857	137,853	16,189	646	8,372	2,228	6,633
SANTA CLARA	1,691,183	755,102	409,168	435,720	5,378	45,330	5,509	34,976
SANTA CRUZ	256,874	169,270	69,447	8,917	352	2,302	1,426	5,160
SHASTA	164,748	142,087	9,355	3,258	182	1,311	4,426	4,129
SIERRA	3,636	3,254	239	6	3	6	64	64
SISKIYOU	44,695	37,074	3,543	575	56	600	1,660	1,187
SOLANO	396,784	197,465	69,705	50,353	3,016	58,749	2,452	15,044
SONOMA	461,347	345,095	80,742	14,687	895	6,439	3,782	9,707
STANISLAUS	449,777	260,078	144,321	19,546	1,602	11,065	3,829	9,336
SUTTER	79,464	47,688	17,843	9,527	167	1,467	1,011	1,761
TEHAMA	56,042	44,018	8,947	459	54	320	1,055	1,189
TRINITY	13,081	11,231	566	76	16	63	626	503
TULARE	369,355	155,960	188,432	11,958	289	5,271	3,194	4,251
TUOLUMNE	54,946	46,674	4,540	421	93	1,159	948	1,111
VENTURA	757,172	425,338	257,861	42,176	1,529	13,690	3,974	12,604
YOLO	169,882	99,247	44,472	17,082	540	3,283	1,257	4,001
YUBA	60,553	39,719	10,518	4,713	117	1,855	1,364	2,267
CALIFORNIA	34,043,198	16,047,989	11,082,985	3,746,292	111,200	2,222,816	192,753	639,163

**Table 2 continued**

County	TOTAL	YEAR 2010						
		White	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	Black	American Indian	Multirace
ALAMEDA	1,651,164	474,206	409,899	486,425	15,050	199,154	15,815	50,615
ALPINE	1,377	935	110	4	1	7	275	45
AMADOR	39,287	31,894	3,769	528	31	1,436	889	740
BUTTE	228,020	163,768	33,623	11,062	453	5,259	7,926	5,929
CALAVERAS	49,599	41,967	4,238	481	41	586	1,256	1,030
COLUSA	22,697	8,745	12,595	356	87	102	491	321
CONTRA COSTA	1,116,298	515,397	283,455	161,518	5,314	108,386	12,199	30,029
DEL NORTE	29,126	19,459	4,559	761	20	1,180	2,029	1,118
EL DORADO	188,471	152,024	21,955	5,945	199	1,445	3,249	3,654
FRESNO	949,961	276,470	514,076	74,604	831	54,294	15,515	14,171
GLENN	29,348	16,898	9,959	1,225	23	169	508	566
HUMBOLDT	133,136	103,070	11,808	2,361	290	1,341	9,033	5,233
IMPERIAL	178,201	25,292	136,623	4,168	88	8,594	2,529	907
INYO	18,396	12,789	2,824	215	18	25	1,921	604
KERN	808,808	306,167	386,096	35,301	1,001	52,874	14,129	13,240
KINGS	156,334	57,419	75,754	4,803	254	13,125	2,342	2,637
LAKE	69,259	50,509	11,011	674	94	2,067	3,159	1,745
LASSEN	36,954	25,487	5,531	317	212	3,445	1,185	777
LOS ANGELES	10,461,007	3,078,169	5,060,274	1,131,189	24,842	969,868	35,866	160,799
MADERA	150,278	60,638	75,898	2,203	193	6,370	2,701	2,275
MARIN	252,440	190,346	34,179	13,160	393	7,301	1,398	5,663
MARIPOSA	18,608	15,221	1,826	151	22	132	731	525
MENDOCINO	94,300	63,953	20,601	1,632	125	927	4,638	2,424
MERCED	277,715	101,418	144,014	16,053	383	8,479	2,297	5,071
MODOC	9,547	7,427	1,218	70	7	68	454	303
MONO	14,705	10,746	3,124	189	10	70	307	259
MONTEREY	453,292	149,354	244,716	26,156	1,939	18,643	2,596	9,888
NAPA	142,121	84,735	43,542	5,948	317	2,830	2,114	2,635
NEVADA	106,910	93,779	7,331	1,430	79	509	1,863	1,919
ORANGE	3,260,162	1,402,620	1,180,042	527,546	13,685	52,852	26,869	56,548
PLACER	349,113	278,574	38,036	14,337	420	7,117	4,114	6,515
PLUMAS	21,067	18,169	1,478	157	22	195	540	506
RIVERSIDE	2,165,148	819,380	1,019,756	106,845	6,798	160,014	18,836	33,519
SACRAMENTO	1,555,848	680,646	349,014	234,917	12,766	187,057	41,354	50,094
SAN BENITO	62,530	27,134	31,942	1,519	81	600	328	926
SAN BERNARDINO	2,133,377	475,005	1,201,405	158,475	9,173	235,285	16,002	38,032
SAN DIEGO	3,258,951	1,508,321	1,099,634	347,148	17,267	180,754	27,220	78,607
SAN FRANCISCO	816,230	367,348	117,308	252,760	4,086	51,793	3,003	19,932
SAN JOAQUIN	747,149	282,985	283,008	82,916	2,633	63,532	14,348	17,727
SAN LUIS OBISPO	277,437	195,750	56,774	10,643	283	6,053	2,692	5,242
SAN MATEO	747,134	344,481	192,636	159,592	10,912	15,913	3,281	20,319
SANTA BARBARA	440,337	219,013	178,802	19,989	812	8,064	4,619	9,038
SANTA CLARA	1,844,146	738,626	489,144	516,712	6,023	43,626	6,775	43,240
SANTA CRUZ	271,222	163,170	85,618	12,000	366	2,433	1,562	6,073
SHASTA	196,464	149,337	18,604	6,209	198	3,519	13,570	5,027
SIERRA	3,530	3,145	241	6	3	6	64	65
SISKIYOU	45,611	36,894	4,146	633	56	620	1,877	1,385
SOLANO	455,647	143,266	121,215	75,791	5,283	81,301	9,582	19,209
SONOMA	515,968	358,318	106,784	21,672	1,321	8,425	7,749	11,699
STANISLAUS	559,051	266,122	223,800	25,557	2,142	19,404	9,749	12,277
SUTTER	95,757	47,988	27,049	14,071	185	2,162	2,189	2,113
TEHAMA	62,442	44,566	13,313	767	54	459	1,869	1,414
TRINITY	13,442	11,109	759	121	16	63	747	627
TULARE	447,315	145,481	271,934	10,397	316	7,925	6,101	5,161
TUOLUMNE	59,883	49,692	5,195	547	93	1,203	1,800	1,353
VENTURA	860,664	308,568	411,837	92,361	2,905	12,607	16,674	15,712
YOLO	222,277	107,538	75,560	24,961	958	4,910	3,515	4,835
YUBA	71,506	46,420	11,952	6,115	191	2,393	1,604	2,831
CALIFORNIA	39,246,767	15,377,948	15,181,594	4,713,693	151,365	2,628,971	398,048	795,148

Table 2 continued

YEAR 2020

County	TOTAL	White	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	Black	American Indian	Multirace
ALAMEDA	1,864,145	455,827	523,434	587,284	18,178	201,217	21,564	56,641
ALPINE	1,441	943	110	4	1	7	331	45
AMADOR	42,257	33,571	4,338	726	31	1,434	1,287	870
BUTTE	260,730	162,919	50,670	16,597	663	8,913	13,980	6,988
CALAVERAS	59,691	48,998	5,909	679	41	825	2,064	1,175
COLUSA	26,337	8,640	16,030	438	87	97	640	405
CONTRA COSTA	1,327,081	478,508	411,890	236,060	7,845	135,078	23,753	33,947
DEL NORTE	30,765	19,520	5,506	860	20	1,180	2,397	1,282
EL DORADO	221,289	169,678	30,775	8,632	199	2,260	5,356	4,389
FRESNO	1,114,654	263,563	655,064	84,177	926	68,858	25,438	16,628
GLENN	31,950	16,962	12,112	1,445	23	189	549	670
HUMBOLDT	139,518	101,530	15,348	3,075	310	2,407	10,543	6,305
IMPERIAL	214,386	23,281	168,950	5,745	88	12,035	3,280	1,007
INYO	18,404	11,857	3,346	241	18	25	2,072	845
KERN	950,112	300,679	500,202	45,934	1,093	65,821	20,296	16,087
KINGS	184,751	59,246	96,920	5,931	280	15,523	3,574	3,277
LAKE	79,676	53,238	15,296	845	93	2,945	5,049	2,210
LASSEN	38,232	25,882	6,054	317	262	3,430	1,346	941
LOS ANGELES	10,885,092	2,832,727	5,650,010	1,197,401	27,606	942,273	54,961	180,114
MADERA	183,966	64,353	100,955	3,207	193	8,771	3,947	2,540
MARIN	251,260	176,564	40,842	17,442	402	7,181	2,622	6,207
MARIPOSA	20,607	15,855	2,951	150	22	131	916	582
MENDOCINO	100,664	61,772	27,052	2,253	125	1,239	5,370	2,853
MERCED	360,831	125,411	195,873	19,375	420	9,470	3,441	6,841
MODOC	9,285	7,016	1,260	70	7	68	488	376
MONO	16,248	11,264	4,092	209	10	70	300	303
MONTEREY	505,359	145,130	295,477	28,709	2,179	19,588	3,030	11,246
NAPA	165,946	84,068	60,883	8,848	380	4,529	4,176	3,062
NEVADA	126,912	108,692	9,448	2,262	79	891	3,318	2,222
ORANGE	3,526,144	1,263,850	1,460,289	632,611	15,976	55,581	33,606	64,231
PLACER	456,040	349,421	53,579	23,983	456	12,470	7,854	8,277
PLUMAS	20,983	17,530	1,834	208	22	241	575	573
RIVERSIDE	2,675,648	779,857	1,458,741	141,784	9,202	212,689	32,317	41,058
SACRAMENTO	1,946,679	670,563	512,027	332,637	17,685	271,318	82,825	59,624
SAN BENITO	73,547	30,148	39,389	1,900	80	692	342	996
SAN BERNARDINO	2,456,089	342,155	1,559,593	194,849	11,511	281,974	21,858	44,149
SAN DIEGO	3,633,572	1,473,792	1,369,870	438,151	21,712	201,307	38,265	90,475
SAN FRANCISCO	820,545	365,889	120,872	257,756	4,527	47,119	3,251	21,131
SAN JOAQUIN	989,462	292,440	448,371	116,966	3,673	81,349	25,139	21,524
SAN LUIS OBISPO	305,274	197,290	76,485	14,650	302	6,987	3,748	5,812
SAN MATEO	786,740	333,318	228,566	171,032	11,725	16,011	3,541	22,547
SANTA BARBARA	464,019	182,655	228,956	25,774	1,189	8,013	5,921	11,511
SANTA CLARA	2,006,992	724,491	608,542	567,670	6,198	43,526	7,998	48,567
SANTA CRUZ	286,044	155,016	103,989	15,353	385	2,963	1,667	6,671
SHASTA	227,922	151,530	30,427	9,603	218	5,989	24,365	5,790
SIERRA	3,654	3,271	239	6	3	6	64	65
SISKIYOU	45,862	36,041	4,818	712	56	613	2,073	1,549
SOLANO	555,264	137,951	184,798	88,863	6,848	96,798	16,760	23,246
SONOMA	602,783	390,924	139,402	32,007	2,497	11,594	13,104	13,255
STANISLAUS	653,841	277,764	290,031	29,650	2,448	24,208	14,718	15,022
SUTTER	111,856	48,333	34,435	19,732	205	3,139	3,621	2,391
TEHAMA	68,323	43,296	18,939	1,060	54	585	2,783	1,606
TRINITY	13,402	10,775	898	121	16	63	797	732
TULARE	543,749	145,750	361,295	11,197	356	11,439	7,899	5,813
TUOLUMNE	65,452	52,904	5,943	752	93	1,264	2,935	1,561
VENTURA	924,410	247,392	500,749	117,923	3,790	12,184	23,781	18,591
YOLO	271,040	111,096	108,982	32,378	1,379	6,179	5,618	5,408
YUBA	84,816	54,010	14,734	7,407	270	3,173	1,880	3,342
CALIFORNIA	43,851,741	14,757,146	18,877,590	5,565,651	184,457	2,935,929	615,393	915,575

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**Table 2 continued**

YEAR 2030

County	TOTAL	Pacific				American		
		White	Hispanic	Asian	Islander	Black	Indian	Multirace
ALAMEDA	2,038,482	424,596	639,718	661,788	20,314	202,783	27,080	62,203
ALPINE	1,413	863	110	4	1	7	383	45
AMADOR	44,404	34,277	4,946	980	28	1,414	1,781	978
BUTTE	278,828	151,808	66,300	21,248	877	12,104	18,695	7,796
CALAVERAS	70,577	55,981	7,954	1,076	41	1,226	3,042	1,257
COLUSA	29,353	8,704	18,707	492	87	91	782	490
CONTRA COSTA	1,543,053	452,761	536,219	309,892	10,181	160,800	35,279	37,921
DEL NORTE	32,442	19,233	6,777	946	20	1,258	2,763	1,445
EL DORADO	250,173	182,523	40,602	11,310	199	3,133	7,360	5,046
FRESNO	1,297,476	252,113	809,639	90,856	985	86,142	38,802	18,939
GLENN	34,379	18,047	13,141	1,632	23	187	578	771
HUMBOLDT	142,412	96,878	19,018	3,571	327	3,376	12,007	7,235
IMPERIAL	254,989	21,900	202,719	8,018	88	16,974	4,185	1,105
INYO	18,256	10,913	3,825	257	18	25	2,078	1,140
KERN	1,114,878	294,692	630,516	60,097	1,232	80,567	28,841	18,933
KINGS	223,767	60,868	125,899	7,673	300	19,288	5,777	3,962
LAKE	89,638	55,231	19,749	995	89	3,959	6,945	2,670
LASSEN	38,630	25,712	6,378	316	319	3,374	1,446	1,085
LOS ANGELES	11,236,734	2,614,550	6,221,668	1,214,042	29,101	886,468	73,120	197,785
MADERA	219,832	67,703	128,698	4,194	189	11,299	5,041	2,708
MARIN	248,684	162,299	46,842	21,678	412	6,977	3,811	6,665
MARIPOSA	22,435	16,197	4,237	144	22	126	1,089	620
MENDOCINO	106,092	57,917	34,430	2,875	124	1,662	5,900	3,184
MERCED	437,880	142,669	249,045	22,292	455	10,151	4,496	8,772
MODOC	8,922	6,506	1,287	64	7	68	537	453
MONO	17,471	11,352	5,173	225	10	70	282	359
MONTEREY	556,962	139,190	349,098	30,839	2,311	19,959	3,320	12,245
NAPA	190,234	82,667	79,435	11,688	445	6,361	6,175	3,463
NEVADA	137,965	117,099	10,617	2,719	79	917	4,065	2,469
ORANGE	3,665,343	1,205,860	1,659,771	625,674	16,066	53,453	32,577	71,942
PLACER	544,690	404,278	68,696	32,790	473	17,041	11,263	10,149
PLUMAS	20,330	16,456	2,093	241	22	315	584	619
RIVERSIDE	3,180,411	718,496	1,924,103	171,358	11,211	261,566	44,776	48,901
SACRAMENTO	2,293,028	656,975	661,199	419,170	21,684	347,006	117,732	69,262
SAN BENITO	84,727	32,798	47,378	2,303	78	752	346	1,072
SAN BERNARDINO	2,762,307	247,307	1,865,890	231,160	13,869	327,053	27,246	49,782
SAN DIEGO	4,005,624	1,418,641	1,674,059	519,274	25,623	216,758	48,685	102,584
SAN FRANCISCO	796,208	344,865	122,282	256,661	4,795	42,618	3,242	21,745
SAN JOAQUIN	1,229,757	308,073	616,678	146,312	4,343	98,325	30,727	25,299
SAN LUIS OBISPO	330,949	193,625	99,381	19,285	320	7,614	4,580	6,144
SAN MATEO	814,065	319,172	261,096	177,844	12,149	15,432	3,583	24,789
SANTA BARBARA	467,292	135,704	273,906	28,539	1,382	7,834	6,089	13,838
SANTA CLARA	2,152,963	707,455	743,414	586,182	6,062	46,816	8,993	54,041
SANTA CRUZ	294,711	143,448	121,684	17,294	386	3,199	1,662	7,038
SHASTA	260,160	150,735	44,216	13,572	235	8,731	36,251	6,420
SIERRA	4,023	3,622	230	36	3	6	63	63
SISKIYOU	45,400	34,635	5,641	741	56	574	2,103	1,650
SOLANO	677,628	142,052	257,205	107,754	9,023	107,638	26,725	27,231
SONOMA	715,298	438,463	178,242	45,874	4,041	15,662	18,470	14,546
STANISLAUS	744,599	283,780	359,512	32,720	2,648	28,682	19,523	17,734
SUTTER	126,216	47,609	42,046	24,791	221	3,979	4,930	2,640
TEHAMA	74,171	41,584	25,138	1,343	51	726	3,592	1,737
TRINITY	13,191	10,288	1,061	121	16	63	800	842
TULARE	650,466	157,301	448,988	12,869	372	15,707	8,993	6,236
TUOLUMNE	68,566	54,191	6,526	863	93	1,269	3,909	1,715
VENTURA	982,794	204,453	564,076	143,981	4,705	11,758	32,417	21,404
YOLO	320,434	114,180	143,917	39,722	1,807	7,422	7,496	5,890
YUBA	98,959	60,805	19,454	8,571	391	3,897	2,037	3,804
CALIFORNIA	48,110,671	14,182,100	22,520,629	6,158,956	210,409	3,192,662	815,054	1,030,861

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**Table 2 continued**

YEAR 2040

County	TOTAL	Pacific					American	
		White	Hispanic	Asian	Islander	Black	Indian	Multirace
ALAMEDA	2,187,098	386,552	794,035	688,900	20,815	199,817	31,965	65,014
ALPINE	1,322	732	110	4	1	7	423	45
AMADOR	45,929	34,155	5,618	1,335	27	1,390	2,343	1,061
BUTTE	282,492	131,996	80,183	24,570	1,161	14,485	21,660	8,437
CALAVERAS	81,886	62,843	10,382	1,575	40	1,900	3,917	1,229
COLUSA	32,449	8,663	21,545	555	85	87	950	564
CONTRA COSTA	1,701,209	430,784	634,711	361,018	11,733	179,528	43,210	40,225
DEL NORTE	32,713	18,067	7,892	991	19	1,250	2,974	1,520
EL DORADO	266,788	184,300	50,605	13,403	190	3,906	8,872	5,512
FRESNO	1,476,699	242,457	967,532	94,453	1,024	100,624	50,043	20,566
GLENN	37,182	18,435	15,180	1,932	23	200	565	847
HUMBOLDT	141,213	89,210	22,938	3,576	338	4,001	13,160	7,990
IMPERIAL	296,656	20,722	237,163	10,408	81	22,078	5,033	1,171
INYO	17,899	9,881	4,224	268	18	25	2,003	1,480
KERN	1,325,648	291,945	789,327	80,195	1,770	99,496	41,551	21,364
KINGS	252,762	61,569	149,778	8,566	310	20,795	7,199	4,545
LAKE	99,501	56,627	24,532	1,101	84	5,096	8,960	3,101
LASSEN	39,157	25,651	6,810	302	385	3,343	1,470	1,196
LOS ANGELES	11,380,841	2,373,749	6,689,252	1,183,877	29,517	807,261	89,334	207,851
MADERA	259,353	70,859	160,495	5,105	181	13,977	6,009	2,727
MARIN	237,244	143,906	51,038	23,937	407	6,698	4,503	6,755
MARIPOSA	23,979	16,223	5,613	128	22	125	1,233	635
MENDOCINO	111,407	53,071	42,998	3,421	116	2,080	6,387	3,334
MERCED	528,788	168,575	307,894	24,919	491	10,565	5,391	10,953
MODOC	8,455	6,010	1,241	56	7	63	560	518
MONO	18,178	11,075	6,152	235	10	63	252	391
MONTEREY	605,963	130,578	404,187	32,434	2,359	20,092	3,562	12,751
NAPA	205,338	78,707	93,810	13,411	466	7,922	7,358	3,664
NEVADA	146,432	123,550	11,541	3,149	77	920	4,642	2,553
ORANGE	3,704,802	1,133,000	1,822,070	579,672	15,251	48,927	29,405	76,477
PLACER	603,637	435,467	81,230	39,837	471	20,654	14,050	11,928
PLUMAS	19,660	15,391	2,463	247	18	360	558	623
RIVERSIDE	3,717,961	643,746	2,446,744	195,514	12,872	307,362	56,334	55,389
SACRAMENTO	2,579,720	630,975	819,486	474,349	24,052	410,744	143,581	76,533
SAN BENITO	94,994	34,426	55,624	2,668	77	757	325	1,117
SAN BERNARDINO	3,029,750	196,094	2,119,680	253,716	15,478	359,529	32,089	53,164
SAN DIEGO	4,289,739	1,350,789	1,924,959	589,738	28,982	226,862	58,126	110,283
SAN FRANCISCO	757,161	322,429	118,653	248,900	4,879	37,404	3,121	21,775
SAN JOAQUIN	1,457,128	329,580	778,034	169,351	4,696	114,724	32,400	28,343
SAN LUIS OBISPO	337,247	174,800	120,321	22,519	324	7,742	5,303	6,238
SAN MATEO	825,638	300,502	289,342	179,543	12,136	14,564	3,462	26,089
SANTA BARBARA	477,658	117,653	302,430	26,312	1,497	7,430	6,090	16,246
SANTA CLARA	2,252,668	673,157	870,899	586,910	5,649	48,885	9,821	57,347
SANTA CRUZ	294,253	127,670	137,194	17,435	373	3,017	1,527	7,037
SHASTA	296,007	149,587	60,477	18,026	243	11,779	48,947	6,948
SIERRA	4,477	4,040	209	106	3	6	57	56
SISKIYOU	44,083	32,672	6,406	741	55	530	2,049	1,630
SOLANO	751,782	138,592	319,746	110,522	9,782	111,862	31,238	30,040
SONOMA	751,906	426,071	214,128	50,077	5,119	16,730	24,507	15,274
STANISLAUS	843,523	283,304	437,038	40,421	3,311	34,290	25,005	20,154
SUTTER	139,805	46,203	50,745	29,195	231	4,669	6,026	2,736
TEHAMA	80,640	39,805	32,333	1,592	45	857	4,249	1,759
TRINITY	12,980	9,878	1,244	115	16	62	752	913
TULARE	754,790	162,663	541,425	14,406	375	19,384	10,044	6,493
TUOLUMNE	70,537	54,568	7,197	946	92	1,281	4,685	1,768
VENTURA	1,025,709	173,946	597,725	171,216	5,620	12,079	41,811	23,312
YOLO	363,663	111,512	179,639	46,832	2,277	8,527	8,802	6,074
YUBA	112,097	65,966	25,300	9,668	547	4,331	2,180	4,105
CALIFORNIA	51,538,596	13,435,378	25,959,527	6,464,398	226,228	3,363,142	982,073	1,107,850

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**Table 2 continued**

YEAR 2050

County	TOTAL	Pacific					American		
		White	Hispanic	Asian	Islander	Black	Indian	Multirace	
ALAMEDA	2,315,045	346,969	957,088	694,846	20,798	194,229	36,153	64,962	
ALPINE	1,263	644	105	4	1	7	459	43	
AMADOR	47,829	34,050	6,575	1,713	25	1,359	2,988	1,119	
BUTTE	287,130	113,289	94,857	27,542	1,533	16,891	24,120	8,898	
CALAVERAS	92,856	68,664	13,230	2,101	36	2,895	4,701	1,229	
COLUSA	35,544	8,606	24,406	622	74	85	1,120	631	
CONTRA COSTA	1,848,177	408,382	733,260	405,406	13,019	196,766	50,203	41,141	
DEL NORTE	32,890	16,771	9,152	990	17	1,254	3,141	1,565	
EL DORADO	282,331	184,491	61,503	15,263	157	4,741	10,178	5,998	
FRESNO	1,658,281	236,023	1,128,834	96,321	995	113,899	60,455	21,754	
GLENN	40,167	18,807	17,448	2,247	22	196	529	918	
HUMBOLDT	139,692	81,683	26,975	3,520	333	4,609	14,004	8,568	
IMPERIAL	339,506	20,561	271,081	13,089	78	27,503	5,951	1,243	
INYO	17,699	9,077	4,573	253	18	25	1,898	1,855	
KERN	1,549,594	304,009	950,281	99,580	2,181	116,621	53,252	23,670	
KINGS	282,364	61,791	175,635	9,218	309	21,719	8,637	5,055	
LAKE	109,488	57,945	29,543	1,217	76	6,120	10,977	3,610	
LASSEN	39,510	25,408	7,295	254	457	3,320	1,473	1,303	
LOS ANGELES	11,423,198	2,163,318	7,079,074	1,121,185	29,314	717,093	104,295	208,919	
MADERA	302,859	74,462	195,902	5,989	163	16,691	6,896	2,756	
MARIN	225,127	127,135	54,205	25,541	365	6,286	5,049	6,546	
MARIPOSA	25,456	16,287	6,966	98	21	110	1,355	619	
MENDOCINO	118,621	49,224	52,520	3,967	102	2,545	6,763	3,500	
MERCED	625,313	194,940	372,001	27,577	489	10,744	6,183	13,379	
MODOC	7,999	5,585	1,128	49	7	57	586	587	
MONO	18,862	10,733	7,190	237	10	56	207	429	
MONTEREY	654,847	123,397	459,215	33,568	2,343	19,874	3,795	12,655	
NAPA	221,466	76,472	107,849	14,941	466	9,535	8,390	3,813	
NEVADA	155,161	130,695	12,235	3,520	62	899	5,080	2,670	
ORANGE	3,702,641	1,057,520	1,970,726	514,090	14,060	43,649	24,960	77,636	
PLACER	657,385	462,017	93,616	46,360	436	24,550	16,661	13,745	
PLUMAS	19,413	14,786	2,754	284	14	446	506	623	
RIVERSIDE	4,305,161	570,757	3,023,926	216,391	14,352	351,503	67,129	61,103	
SACRAMENTO	2,858,427	600,593	990,406	521,254	25,938	471,725	166,335	82,176	
SAN BENITO	105,032	35,754	64,083	2,997	72	755	285	1,086	
SAN BERNARDINO	3,289,254	164,014	2,359,043	270,880	16,812	387,056	36,340	55,109	
SAN DIEGO	4,506,099	1,272,446	2,137,878	650,518	31,822	233,382	66,367	113,686	
SAN FRANCISCO	706,192	299,562	111,291	234,807	4,802	32,319	2,947	20,464	
SAN JOAQUIN	1,707,599	352,044	966,852	189,541	4,915	130,282	33,026	30,939	
SAN LUIS OBISPO	343,548	155,880	142,032	25,515	318	7,776	5,946	6,081	
SAN MATEO	826,342	280,795	314,810	175,873	11,894	13,739	3,283	25,948	
SANTA BARBARA	481,840	100,634	325,919	22,525	1,605	6,928	5,925	18,304	
SANTA CLARA	2,325,538	636,867	999,052	565,935	5,078	50,191	10,443	57,972	
SANTA CRUZ	293,350	113,139	151,680	17,204	328	2,930	1,364	6,705	
SHASTA	334,348	149,630	78,231	22,689	235	14,812	61,257	7,494	
SIERRA	4,895	4,409	192	180	3	6	53	52	
SISKIYOU	43,045	31,026	7,221	690	54	461	1,990	1,603	
SOLANO	830,830	136,065	386,836	113,933	10,314	116,554	34,985	32,143	
SONOMA	796,792	421,596	250,692	54,688	6,103	18,136	30,154	15,423	
STANISLAUS	941,562	280,601	518,520	46,662	3,908	39,409	30,120	22,342	
SUTTER	154,210	44,779	60,632	33,267	232	5,423	7,058	2,819	
TEHAMA	88,006	38,163	40,500	1,749	40	996	4,798	1,760	
TRINITY	12,923	9,656	1,439	105	15	52	681	975	
TULARE	867,482	169,524	641,242	15,748	366	22,976	10,969	6,657	
TUOLUMNE	72,265	54,684	7,948	1,011	72	1,310	5,416	1,824	
VENTURA	1,071,905	150,912	628,878	197,777	6,473	12,586	50,630	24,649	
YOLO	407,691	107,258	218,347	53,697	2,718	9,634	9,911	6,126	
YUBA	125,650	70,866	32,068	10,676	740	4,643	2,277	4,380	
CALIFORNIA	54,777,700	12,755,395	29,386,940	6,617,904	237,190	3,500,358	1,130,654	1,149,259	

